INDEX

Acetaldehyde as a soil insecticide, 65
Acid phosphate—
  as a factor in soil acidity, 157, 180–182
  in combination with aluminum salts, 169–182
Acid reaction of peat soils, 461
Acidity and alkalinity, the effect of, on decomposition of vanillin, 239
Adsorption theory of soil acidity, 157
Aldehydes, the presence of, in soils, 237
Alfalfa, the Influence of Soil Reaction on the Growth of (paper), Jacob S. Joffe, 301–307
  experimental, 302–307
  introduction, 301
Alkalinity and acidity, the effect of, on decomposition of vanillin, 239
Aluminum—
  as a Factor in Soil Acidity (paper), Jose Jison Mirasol, 153–218
    aluminum in agriculture, 158–165
    experimental, 165–188
    introduction, 153–155
    opinions concerning the cause and nature of soil acidity, 155–158
  in plants, 159–160
  in soil, 162–165
  salts of, as stimulants and fertilizers, 160–161
Ammonification—
  as measured by the antagonistic action of calcium sulfate and iron salts toward other salts, 77–102
  effect on, by additions of sodium, calcium, magnesium and iron salts, 82, 83–91
  effect of soil moisture on, 366–368, 379–380
Ammonifying power of soils, 366–368
Ammonium sulfate as a factor in soil acidity, 156–158
Azotobacter, effect of moisture on, 374–375

Bacteria, cross-inoculation studies with nodule, 291–300
Bacterial activity vs. crop production, 380–381
Bacterium, a vanillin destroying, in soil, 237–246
Barley, effect of, on nitrogen economy of soil, 254–255
Beckwith, Charles S. (paper), The Effect of Fertilizers on Blueberries, 309–313
Blueberries, effect of fertilizers on, 309–313
Bluegrass, effect of carbon bisulfide treatment for grubs on, 17
Botanical analysis of peat deposits, 462
Buckner, G. D., Peter, A. M., and Kinney, E. J. (paper), The Concentration of Sodium Nitrate Tolerated by Tobacco Plants, 487-491

Calcium—
  amount of, found in soils, 9–11
  and Iron Salts, the Antagonistic Action of, toward other Salts, as Measured by Ammonification and Nitrification (paper), J. E. Greaves, 77–102
    experimental, 80–81
    historical, 78–80
    influence of—
      calcium sulfate, 81–83
      iron salts on ammonification, 83–91
    nitrification, 91–100
    summary, 100–101
  and Nitrogen Content of Plants, the Relation of, and the Function of Calcium (paper), F. W. Parker and E. Truog, 49, 56
    function of calcium, 54–55
    relation of calcium to nitrogen, 53–54
    relative composition of plants, 49–53
  content of 34 species of plants, 50–51
  Estimation of Total, in Soils and the Significance of this Element in Soil Fertility (paper), O. M. Shedd, 1–14
    discussion, 11–12
    experimental, 2–11
    summary, 12–13
  method of determination of, 2–3
Calcium acid phosphate, monobasic, effect of, on the vanillin content of soils, 243–244
Calcium carbonate in combination with aluminum salts, 169–182
Calcium cyanamide as a soil insecticide, 62
Calcium nitrate, effect of, on green-weight production in potato plants, 395–396, 405

Calcium sulfate, antagonism of, toward sodium, potassium, calcium and magnesium salts, 81–83
Capillarity, underlying physical factors concerned in, 104
Capillary—
movement, effect of initial moisture on, 146
Potential and Its Relation to Soil-Moisture Constants (paper), Willard Gardner, 357–359
Transmission Constant and Methods of Determining It Experimentally (paper), Willard Gardner, 103–126
discussion of experimental results, 112
introduction, 103–104
theoretical, 104–112
Carbohydrates, effect of decomposition of vanillin by bacteria in soils, 244
Carbon Bisulfide—
A Study of the Behavior of, When Injected into the Soil and Its Value as a Control for the Root-Form of the Woolly Apple Aphis (paper), B. R. Leach, 421–451
experimental results, 426–447
introduction, 421
plan of the work and methods, 421–426
effect of, on bluegrass, clover, timothy, 17–18
The Use of, Against the White Grub (paper), William H. Wood Komp, 15–28
conclusion, 27–28
discussion of problem, 15–16
influence of—
moisture upon effectiveness of fumigation, 22–27
temperature upon effectiveness of fumigation, 21–22
maximum dosage non-injurious to plants, 16–19
minimum dosage lethal to the grub, 20–21
Carbon dioxide—
estimation of, in marls and limestones, 42
production of, from limed and unlimed plots, 33–34
the Determination of, in Water-Insoluble Carbonates (paper), C. S. Robinson, 41–47
gasometric method, 42–47
titrimetric method, 41–42
Carbonates, water-insoluble, estimation of carbon-dioxide in, 41–47
Caron colorimetric method for nitrate determination, 338–339
Carter, E. G., Greaves, J. E., and (paper) Influence of Moisture on the Bacterial Activities of the Soil; see Moisture, Influence of, etc., 361–387
Climatic changes as a factor in peat deposits, 460
Clover, white, effect of carbon bisulfide treatment for grubs on, 17
Coal-tar or creosote as a soil insecticide, 64
Coefficients of soil constants, 381–384
Corn, effect of, on nitrogen economy of soil, 254–255
Corrosive sublimate as a soil insecticide, 64
Cowpea bacteria on lima beans, 291–292, 296–297, 299
Cowpeas, nitrogen fixation in seedlings of, 418
Cyanides of sodium and potassium as soil insecticides, 61–72

Dachnowski, Alfred P. (paper), Peat Deposits in the United States and Their Classification; see Peat Deposits in the United States, etc., 453–465
Davis, John J. (paper), Miscellaneous Soil Insecticide Tests; see Soil Insecticide Tests, etc., 61–76
Devarda's method for nitrate determination, 334
Dicalcium Silicate, the Effect of, on an Acid Soil (paper), Burt L. Hartwell and F. R. Pember, 57–60
Drainage as a factor in peat soils, 459

Ellet, W. B., and Harris, W. G. (paper), Cooperative Experiments for the Composting of Phosphate Rock and Sulfur, 315–325

Fallowing, effect of, on nitrogen economy in soil, 253–254, 262–265
Fertilizer salts, the effect of, on the decomposition of vanillin, 240–244
Fertilizers, Effect of, on Blueberries (paper), Charles S. Beckwith, 309–313
Fixation of nitrogen, preliminary chemical studies of the mechanism of, 418–419

Gardner, Willard (paper)—
The Capillary Potential and Its Relation to Soil Moisture Constants, 357–359
A Capillary Transmission Constant and Methods of Determining It Experimentally; see Capillary Transmission Constant, etc., 103–126
Glucose, effect of—
on nitrate determination, 338
on the decomposition of vanillin by bacteria in soils, 244
Greaves, J. E.—
(paper), The Antagonistic Action of Calcium and Iron Salts toward other Salts as Measured by Ammonification and Nitrification; see Calcium and Iron Salts, etc., 77–102
and Carter, E. G. (paper), Influence of Moisture on the Bacterial Activities of the Soil; see Moisture, Influence of, etc., 361–387

Haag, J. R., McCall, A. G., and (paper), The Hydrogen-Ion Concentration of Certain Three-Salt Nutrient Solutions for Plants, 481–484
Hansen, Roy, Whiting, A. L., and (paper), Cross-Inoculation Studies with Nodule Bacteria of Lima Beans, Navy Beans, Cowpeas and Others of the Cowpea Group, 291–300
Harris, W. G., Ellet, W. B., and (paper) Cooperative Experiments for the Composting of Phosphate Rock and Sulfur, 315–325
Hartwell, Burt L., and Pember, F. R. (paper), The Effect of Dicalcium Silicate on an Acid Soil, 57–60
Hydrogen-ion Concentration—
and amounts of available phosphoric acid in rock phosphate and sulfur mixtures, 327–332
Determination of the, by the Colorimetric Method and an Apparatus for Rapid and Accurate Work (paper), Ernest Van Alstine, 467–479
effect of—
on growth of alfalfa, 301–307
on nitrogen content of alfalfa, 304–305
on root formation, 305
measurements of, in problems of soil fertility and plant growth, 301
method of adjusting the, in soils, 302–303
of Certain Three-Salt Nutrient Solutions for Plants (paper), A. G. McCall and J. R. Haag, 481–484
Hopkins method for soil-acidity determination, 153
Humus, the percentage relations of the ammonia soluble organic phosphorus to, 135–136

Insects, control of underground, 61–76
Iron as a factor in soil acidity, 187–190
Iron salts, antagonism of, toward sodium, potassium, calcium, magnesium, iron salts, 83–99

Joffe, Jacob S. (paper), The Influence of Soil Reaction on the Growth of Alfalfa; see Alfalfa, the Influence of, etc., 301–307
Joffe, J. S., Lipman, J. G., and (paper), The Influence of Initial Reaction on the Oxidation of Sulfur and the Formation of Available Phosphates, 327–332
Johnston, Earl S. (paper), Nutrient Requirement of the Potato Plant Grown in Sand Cultures Treated with "Type I" Solutions; see Potato Plant, Nutrient, etc., 389–409

Karraker, P. E. (paper)—
The Effect of the Initial Moisture in a Soil on Moisture Movement, 143–152
Notes on the Conference on Elementary Soil Teaching, Held at Lexington, Kentucky, June, 1920, 247
Kerosene emulsion as a soil insecticide, 63–64
Kinney, E. J., Peter, A. M., Buckner, G. D., and (paper), The Concentration of Sodium Nitrate Tolerated by Tobacco Plants, 487–491
Komp, William H. Wood (paper), The Use of Carbon Bisulfide Against the White Grub; see Carbon Bisulfide, the Use of, etc., 15–28
Kopper's solution as a soil insecticide, 65

Leach, B. R. (paper), A Study of the Behavior of Carbon Bisulfide when Injected into the Soil and its Value as a Control for the Root-Form of the Woolly Apple Aphis; see Carbon Bisulfide, A Study of, etc., 421–451

Legume bacteria, effect of nitrates on, 343–345
Legumes, effect of, on nitrogen content of soils, 249–250, 281–285
Lima-bean bacteria on cowpea, 291–292, 296–297, 299
Lime—
content in peat soils, 461
significance of, in soil fertility, 1–14
Limestone, determination of carbon-dioxide in, 42
Lipman, J. G., and Joffe, J. S. (paper), The Influence of Initial Reaction on the Oxidation of Sulfur and the Formation of Available Phosphates, 327–332

Magnesium content of 34 species of plants, 50–51
Magnesium chloride, antagonism of, towards calcium sulfate, 82–83
Magnesium sulfate—
antagonism of, towards calcium sulfate, 82–83
effect of, on green-weight production in potato plants, 395–396
Manganese as a factor in soil acidity, 187–190
Marl, determination of carbon dioxide in, 42
Marls and limestones, estimation of carbon dioxide in, 42
Massey, A. B., Robbins, William J., and (paper), The Effect of Certain Environmental Conditions on the Rate of Destruction of Vanillin by a Soil Bacterium; see Vanillin, The Effect of, etc., 237–246
McCall, A. G., and Haag, J. R. (paper), The Hydrogen-Ion Concentration of Certain Three-Salt Nutrient Solutions for Plants, 481–484
McCool, M. M., and Millar, C. E. (paper), The Formation of Soluble Substances in Soils taken from Widely Separated Regions; see Soluble Substances, Formation of, etc., 219–235
Microorganic action in peat deposits, 461–462
Microorganisms, the rôle of, in the amelioration of toxicity of organic compounds in the soil, 244–245
Millar, C. E., McCool, M. M., and (paper), The Formation of Soluble Substances in Soils Taken from Widely Separated Regions; see Soluble Substances, Formation of, etc., 219–235
Mirasol, Jose Jison (paper), Aluminum as a Factor in Soil Acidity; see Aluminum as a Factor, etc., 153–218
Moisture—
Influence of, on the Bacterial Activities of the Soil (paper), J. E. Greaves and E. G. Carter, 361–387
bacterial activity vs. crop production, 380–381
influence of water on nitrogen fixation, 374–380
methods of experimentation, 364–374
other soil constants and their relationship to bacterial activities, 381–385
soils and moisture-holding capacity, 361–364
the Effect of Initial, in a Soil, on Moisture Movement (paper), P. E. Karraker, 143–152
Moor deposits, definition of, 456, 460
Morainic systems as representatives of climatic pulsations, 463

Neller, J. R. (paper), The Oxidizing Power of Soil from Limed and Unlimed Plots and Its Relation to Other Factors; see Soil, the Oxidizing Power, etc., 29–39
Nitrate—
content of, roots grown in nitrate solution, 350–351
nitrogen in different parts of soybean plant, 346
radical as a source of nitrogen for plants, 487
Nitrates—
effect of—
darkness on accumulation of, in plants, 349–350
in culture solutions containing vanillin, 241
on reducing sugars in plant sap, 348
in plants, 345–350
methods of determination of, 251
study of methods of determination of, 333–339
the relation of, to legume bacteria, 343–345
The Relation of, to Nodule Production (paper), W. H. Strowd, 343–356
discussion, 352–354

effect of nitrates on legume bacteria, 343–345
experimental and methods, 345–352
introduction, 343
nitrates in plants, 345
Nitrification—
as measured by the antagonistic action of calcium sulfate and iron salts toward other salts, 77–102
effect of—
additions of sodium, calcium, magnesium and iron salts, on, 83, 91–100
different crops on, 258
soil moisture on, 368–374, 379–380
Nitrites and nitrates, their determination in the presence of one another, 339–342
Nitrogen—
and Calcium Content of Plants, the Relation of, and the Function of Calcium (paper), F. W. Parker and E. Truog, 49–56
assimilation of, by bacteria for soybeans, 343
content of 34 species of plants, 50–51
content variation of uniform and random-weight cowpea seeds, 412
Economy in the Soil as Influenced by Various Crops Grown Under Control Conditions (paper), R. C. Wright, 249–289
effect of hydrogen-ion concentration on per cent of, in alfalfa, 304–305
nitric, method of determination of, 365
proportions of, gathered by bacteria, 343
Nitrogen Fixation—
by Cowpeas and Nodule Bacteria (paper), Albert L. Whiting and Warren R. Schoonover, 411–420
influence of moisture on, 374–380
Nitrogen-fixing power of soil, determination of, 365
Nitron method for the determination of nitrates in plants, 338–339

Organic acid theory of soil acidity, 155–157

Parker, F. W., and Truog, E. (paper), The Relation Between the Calcium and the Nitrogen Content of Plants and the Function of Calcium; see Calcium and Nitrogen Content of Plants, etc., 49–56

Peat Deposits in the United States and Their Classification (paper), Alfred P. Dachnowsky, 453–465
area and general distribution, 453–454
classification of peat deposits, 456–464
general characteristics of peat deposits, 454–456
Peatland areas, classification of, 458
Pember, F. R., Hartwell, Burt L., and (paper), The Effect of Dicalcium Silicate on an Acid Soil, 57–60
Peter, A. M., Kinney, E. J., Buckner, G. D., and (paper), The Concentration of Sodium Nitrate Tolerated by Tobacco Plants, 487–491
Phosphorus—
as a limiting factor in Virginia soils, 315
content of 34 species of plants, 50–51
Organic Content of Ohio Soils (paper), C. J. Schollenberger, 127–141
analytical methods, 128–136
availability of phosphorus in organic compounds, 139–140
introduction, 127–128
reaction of soil and organic phosphorus content, 136–139
soils studied, 128
solubility of, in composts of rock phosphate and sulfur, 327–332
Plant juices—
amount of nitrates in, 348–349
effect of nitrates upon the reaction of, 351–352
Plant Tissue, the Determination of Nitrates and Nitrites in (paper), W. H. Strowd, 333–342
experimental, 234–341
introduction, 333–334
Plants, calcium and nitrogen relation in, 54–55
Potassium content of 34 species of plants, 50–51
Potassium nitrate, effect on soil acidity in leaching with, 182–185
Potato Plant, Nutrient Requirement of the, Grown in Sand Cultures Treated with "Type I" Solutions (paper), Earl W. Johnston, 389–409
conclusions, 402–408
introduction, 389–390
presentation of results, 393–397, 399–402
procedure and method of experimentation, 390–393, 398

Quartz sand, moisture movement in, 151

Radiobacter from cowpea nodules, 297–299
Rhizobium leguminosarum, effect of nitrates on, 351–354
Robbins, William J., and Massey, A. B. (paper), The Effect of Certain Environmental Conditions on the Rate of Destruction of Vanillin by a Soil Bacterium; see Vanillin, The Effect of, etc., 237–246
Robinson, C. S. (paper), The Determination of Carbon Dioxide in Water-Insoluble Carbonates; see Carbon Dioxide, Determination of, etc., 41–47
Rock phosphate and sulfur composts, 315–317
Rye, effect of, on nitrogen economy of soil, 254–255

Salicylic aldehyde, the presence of, in soils, 237
Salts, effect on moisture movement of changes in the surface tension of the soil solution by addition of soluble, 144
Sand—
  cultures for potato plants, 389–409
  method of purification of, 413
Schloesing method for nitrate determination, 333
Schollenberger, C. J. (paper), Organic Phosphorus Content of Ohio Soils; see Phosphorus, Organic Content, etc., 127–141
Schoonover, Warren R., Whiting, Albert L., and (paper), Nitrogen Fixation by Cowpeas and Nodule Bacteria, 411–420
Shedd, O. M. (paper), A Proposed Method for the Estimation of total Calcium in Soils and the Significance of the Element in Soil Fertility; see Calcium, Estimation of, etc., 1–14
Silicate, Dicalcium, the Effect of, on an Acid Soil, 57–60
Silicon as an essential to plant growth, 58–59
Sodium carbonate, chloride, nitrate and sulfate, antagonism of, towards calcium sulfate, 82–83
Sodium cyanide—
  as a soil insecticide, 65–72
  effect of, treatment on soil, 71
Sodium Nitrate—
  Concentration of, Tolerated by Tobacco Plants (paper), G. D. Buckner, A. M. Peter and E. J. Kinney, 487–491
  effect of, on the solubility of soil separates, 233–235
Soil—
  acidity—
    aluminum as a factor in, 153–218
    determination of, by the Hopkins method, 153
    iron as a factor in, 187–190
    manganese as a factor in, 187–190
    theories of, 155–157
  bacteria, influence of moisture on activities of, 361–387
  behavior of carbon bisulfide in, 421–451
  constants and their relation to bacterial activities, 381–385
  content of organic phosphorus in cultivated and virgin, 131–135
  effect of—
    initial moisture in, on moisture movement, 143–152
    reaction on organic-phosphorus content of, 136–139
  fumigation of, with carbon-bisulfide, 15–28
  Insecticide Tests (paper), John J. Davis, 61–76
    coal-tar or creosote preparations, 64
    introduction, 61–63
    kerosene emulsion, 63–64
    miscellaneous tests, 64–66
    sodium cyanide, 66–72
  method for adjusting the hydrogen-ion concentration in, 302–303
  moisture factor in carbon-bisulfide diffusion, 424, 428–430
  Teaching, Notes on the Conference on Elementary (paper), P. E. Karraker, 247
  The Oxidizing Power of, from Limed and Unlimed Plots and Its Relation to other Factors (paper), J. R. Neller, 29–39
    conclusion, 36
    experimental methods, 32–33
    history of plots used in experiment, 29–32
    relation of carbon-dioxide production to other measures in biochemical activity, 34–36
    the oxidizing power of soil from limed and unlimed plots, 33–34

Soil-Moisture Constants, The Capillary Potential and Its Relation to (paper), Willard Gardner, 357–359
Soils—
Solubility of very old, 228–229
The Formation of Soluble Substances in, Taken from Widely Separated Regions (paper), M. M. McCool and C. E. Millar, 219–235
Soluble Substances, The Formation of, in Soils Taken from Widely Separated Regions (paper), M. M. McCool and C. E. Millar, 219–235
description of soils, 219–223
experimental, 233–235
Soybeans, effect of growing, on nitrogen economy in soil, 253–268
Sterilization of seeds, methods of, 413–414
Strowd, W. H. (paper)—
The Determination of Nitrites and Nitrates in Plant Tissue; see Plant Tissue, The Determination of, etc., 333–342
The Relation of Nitrates to Nodule Production; see Nitrates, the Relation of, etc., 343–356
Subsoils, formation of soluble material in surface and, 223–228
Sugar beets, effects of, on the nitrogen economy of soil, 254–255
Sulfates, effect of, on the root development of alfalfa, 305
Sulfur—
and Phosphate Rock, Cooperative Experiments for the Composting of (paper), W. B. Ellet and W. G. Harris, 315–325
Oxidation and the Formation of Available Phosphates, the Influence of Initial Reaction on (paper), J. G. Lipman and J. S. Joffe, 327–332
Sulfuric acid as a soil insecticide, 64
Symbiotic fixation of atmospheric nitrogen by legumes, 419
Swamp and overflowed land, classification of, 455

Temperature, effect of soil, on carbon-bisulfide diffusion, 424, 438–439
Timothy, effect of carbon-bisulfide treatment for grubs on, 18
Toxicity, effect of dicalcium silicate on, in acid soils, 59
Triangular—
diagram for potato plant sand cultures, 403–404, 406
system in the study of the effect of fertilizers on vanillin, 241
Truog, E., Parker, F. W., and (paper), The Relation between the Calcium and the Nitrogen Content of Plants and the Function of Calcium; see Calcium and Nitrogen Content of Plants, etc., 49–56

Van Alstine, Ernest (paper), The Determination of Hydrogen-Ion Concentration by the Colorimetric Method and an Apparatus for Rapid and Accurate Work, 467–479
Vanillin, The Effect of Certain Environmental Conditions on the Rate of Destruction of, by a Soil Bacterium (paper), William J. Robbins and A. B. Massey, 237–246
determination of vanillin, 238–240
effect of—
acidity and alkalinity on the decomposition of vanillin, 239–240
aeration on the rate of decomposition of vanillin, 240
fertilizer salts on the decomposition of vanillin, 240–244
glucose on the decomposition of vanillin, 244
Vegetation as an index for peat soils, 458

Water requirement for the potato plant in sand cultures, 407
Water-soluble salts in soils as indicated by freezing-point depressions, 225–235
Wheat, effect of—
on the nitrogen economy of soil, 254–255
vanillin on the growth of, 240–241
Whiting, A. L., and Hansen, Roy (paper), Cross-Inoculation Studies with Nodule Bacteria of Lima Beans, Navy Beans, Cowpeas and Others of the Cowpea Group, 291–300
Whiting, Albert L., and Schoonover, Warren R. (paper), Nitrogen Fixation by Cowpeas and Nodule Bacteria, 411–420
Wright, R. C. (paper), Nitrogen Economy in the Soil as Influenced by Various Crops Grown under Control Conditions; see Nitrogen Economy in the Soil, etc., 249–289